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PREVALENCE OF DISEASE.

No health department. State or local, can effectively prevent or control disease without knowledge of when, where, and under what conditions cases are occurring.

IN CERTAIN STATES AND CITIES.

CEREBROSPINAL MENINGITIS.

State Reports for September, 1914.

Places.	New cases reported.	Places.	New cases reported.
Massachusetts: Essex County— Lawrence. Peabôdy. Middlesex County— Lowell. Maiden. Plymouth County— Brockton. Suffolk County— Boston.	1 1 1 1 1	New York: Erie County Niagara County Schenectady County Steuben County New York City	2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2
Total	6	Total	28

City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Baltimore, Md Chicago, Ill Cleveland, Ohio Detroit, Mich Jersey City, N. J	1		Los Angeles, Cal New York, N. Y Philadelphia, Pa Providence, R. I St. Louis, Mo.	2	3 4 1 1

DIPHTHERIA.

See Diphtheria, measles, scarlet fever, and tuberculesis, page 2933.

ERYSIPELAS.

City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Baltimore, Md. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Harrisburg, Pa Jersey City, N. J Kansas City, Mo	1 1 4 1	i	Passaie, N. J	2 1 4 10	1

MEASLES.

See Diphtheria, measles, scarlet fever, and tuberculosis, page 2983.

PELLAGRA.

City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

During the week ended October 17, 1914, pellagra was reported by cities as follows: Charleston, S. C., 3 deaths; New Orleans, La., 1 case; Richmond, Va., 1 case.

PNEUMONIA. City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Ann Arbor, Mich Berkeley, Cal Chicego, III Cleveland; Ohio Erie, Pa Kalamazoo, Mich Kansas City, Kans Los Angeles, Cal Manchester, N. H	1 70 13 1 1 2	2 38 6 1 4 6	Newport, Ky Philadelphia, Pa Pittsburgh, Pa Reading, Pa Schemectady, N. Y South Bethlehem, Pa Springfield, Ill York, Pa	22 3 6	2 36 21 4 1 4

POLIOMYELITIS (INFANTILE PARALYSIS). State Reports for September, 1914.

Placas.	New cases re- ported.	Places.	New cases re- ported.
Massachusetts: Berkshire County— Pittsfield Bristol County— Fall River New Bedford Essex County— Andover Haverhill Ipswich Lynn Hampden County— Springfield Westfield Middlesex County— Acton Arlington Cambridge Framingham Lowell Reading Plymouth County— East Bridgewater Suffolk County— Boston	2 1 1 2 1 1 4 1	Massachusetts—Continued. Worcester County— Gardner Leominster Total New York: Broome County Clinton County Franklin County Herkimer County Madison County Rensselaer County Rensselaer County Westchester County Wyoming County New York City Total	1 3 1 6 1 2 2 2 3 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 3

City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Cambridge, Mass. Chicago, Ill	1 1		Haverhill, Mass Lowell, Mass New York, N. Y. Philadelphia, Pa.	$\frac{1}{2}$	i

RABIES.

New York-Rochester.

During the week ended October 17, 1914, a fatal case of rabies was notified at Rochester, N. Y.

SCARLET FEVER.

See Diphtheria, measles, scarlet fever, and tuberculosis, page 2983.

SMALLPOX.

Maryland-Hagerstown.

Collaborating Epidemiologist Fulton reported by telegraph November 4, 1914, that a new focus of smallpox infection had been reported in Maryland, 1 case of the disease having been notified at Hagerstown, Washington County.

State Reports for September, 1914.

			Vaccination history of cases.			
Places.	New cases reported.	Deaths.	Number vaccinated within seven years preceding attack.	Number last vacci- nated more than seven years pre- ceding attack.	Number never suc- cessfully vaccinated.	Vaccination history not obtained or uncertain.
Massachusetts: Worcester County— Leicester	1	1		1		
New York: Chautauqua County Erie County Niagara County	1			1	1 1	
Total	3			1	2	

City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Binghamton, N. Y. Butte, Mont Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Kansas City. Mo Marinette, Wis. Milwaukee, Wis	1 5 1 1		Muncie, Ind Nashville, Tenn Portland, Oreg Racine, Wis Springfield, Ill. Washington, D. C Zanesville, Ohio	3 1 2 1 2	

TETANUS.

City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Boston, Mass. Brownsville, Tex. Galveston, Tex. Harrisburg, Pa. Mobile, Ala. New York, N. Y	1	1 1	Philadelphia, Pa. St. Louis, Mo. San Diego, Cal. San Juan, P. R. Wilmington, N. C.	1	1 1 1 1 1

TUBERCULOSIS.

See Diphtheria, measles, scarlet fever, and tuberculosis, page 2983.

TYPHOID FEVER.

State Reports for September, 1914.

Places.	New cases reported.	Places.	New cas reporte
assachusetts:		Massachusetts—Continue1. Worcester County— Ashl-umham.	
Barnstable County—		Worcester County-	
Falmouth	1	Ashlurnham	!
Berkshire County—	}	Augurn	
Adams	3	Barre	1
Cheshire	1	Fitchburg	
Cheshire Florida North Adams	1	Gardner	
North Adams	12	Leicester]
Pittsfield	6	Leominster	
Bristoi County-		Northboro	l
Attleboro	1	Sutten	
Fairhaven Fall River	1 14	Webster	
Monefield	9	W OI CESTEL	1
Mansfield New Bedford	23	Total	0
North Attleboro	20	10001	3
Taunton	2	New York:	
Essex County—		Albany County	
Beverly	2	Allegany County	İ
Boxford.	ī	Allegany County. Broome County.	
Haverhill	1 7	Cattarangus County	ĺ
Ipswich.	1	Cayuga County	1
Ipswich. Lawrence	13	Cayuga County Chautauqua County	İ
Lynn	15	Chen ung County Chenango County	
Newburyport	2	Chenango County	İ
Newburyport Peabody	3	Clinton County	ĺ
Rowley	4		l
Salem	3	Cortland County	ĺ
Franklin County—	_	Contland County Delaware County Dutchess County	
Greenfield.	3	Dutchess County	1
montague	1		
Hampden County—		F ssex County	ĺ
Chicopee Fast Longmeadow	4	l ssex County Franklin County Gene ce County	
rast Longmeadow	1	Creare County	1
Holyoke.	1	Greene County	l
Palmer Southwick	2 1	Herkimer County Jefferson County	
Springfield	17	Lawis County	i
Springfield	4	Lewis County. Livingston County.	
Hampshire County—	*	Madi en County	
I asthampton	1	Monroe County.	
Fasthampton Northampton	2	Montgemery County	
Williamsburg	1	Niagara County Oneida County	
Middlesex County		Oneida County	
Acton	1	Onondaga County	
Belmont	1	Ontario County	
Cambridge	8	Orange County	
Everett. Lexington	2	Orleans County Oswego County	
Lowell	2 10	Otsego County Otsego County	
Malden.		Putnam County	
Marlboro.	2 1 2 1	Putnam County	
Medford.	9	Rockland County	
Natick	์ เ	St. Lawrence County	
Newton.	5	Saratoga County	
Somerville	4	Schenectady County	
Tyngsboro	1	Scoharie County	
Wakefield	1 [Schuvier County	
Waltham	2	Seneca County	
Norfolk County-	i	Seneca County Steuben County	
Braintree	1	Suifolk County	
Brookline	6	Suffolk County Sulliven County Tioga County Tompkins County	
Medway	1	Tompking County	
Quincy	3 6	Ulster County	
Plymouth County—	٥١	Warren County	
Abington	2	Warren County	
Bridgewater	í	Westchester County	
Bridgewater Brockton	9	Westchester County	
Carver	ĭ	New York City	4
Hull	1)		
Whitman	1	Total	9
Suffolk County—			
Boston	64		1
Chelsea	4 1		

TYPHOID FEVER-Continued.

City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Altoona, Pa	1		Manchester, N. H.	1	
Ann Arbor, Mich.	1		Marinette, Wis	2	
Atlantic City, N. J.	4		Martinsburg, W. Va	2	
Auburn, N. Y	1		Medford, Mass	4	1
Aurora, Ill	1		Milwaukee, Wis	2	· · · · · · · · · · · ·
Austin, Tex	2	1	Mobile, Ala	1	
Baltimore, Md.	37	7	Muncie, Ind		
Beaver Falls, Pa	1		Nanticoke, Pa.	1	-
Bellingham, Wash	1		Nashville, Tenn	23	
Binghamton, N. Y.		1	Newark, N. J.	4	1
Boston, Mass.	23	1	New Bedford, Mass	10	
Brockton, Mass.	1	1	New Castle, Pa	4	
Brookline, Mass	1		New London, Conn	1	
Buffalo, N. Y.	10	6	New Orleans, La	14	2
Butte, Mont.	2		Newton, Mass	4	1
Cambridge, Mass	5	1	New York, N. Y	84	7
Cambridge, Ohio	2		Norfolk, Va	. 1	
Camden, N. J.	6		Pawtucket, R. I		1
Charleston, S. C	4	1	Philadelphia, Pa	15	
Chelsea, Mass.	4	1	Pittsburgh, Pa		3
Chicago, III	26	2	Portland, Me		1
Chicopee, Mass	2		Portland, Oreg	1	
Cincinnati, Ohio	5	1	Providence, R. I		1
Cleveland, Ohio	11	4	Reading, Pa.		1
Detroit, Mich.	5	3	Richmond, Va	. 3	
Duluth, Minn	2	1	Roanoke, Va	2	1
East Orange, N. J	1		Rochester, N. Y	10	
Elmira, N. Y.	1		Sacramento, Cal	1	1
Evansville, Ind	1		Saginaw, Mich	2	
Fall River, Mass.	ī		St. Louis, Mo	10	3
Florence, S. C.	1	1	San Juan, P. R.	2	1
Galveston, Tex	Ī		Schenectady, N. Y	1	
Grand Rapids, Mich	5	2	South Bend, Ind	3	1
Hartford, Conn.	5	_	South Bethlehem, Pa	i	
Haverhill, Mass.	ĭ	i	Springfield, Ill	4	
Jersey City, N. J.	9	1	Springfield, Mass	i	
Johnstown, Pa.	2 2 3		Springfield, Ohio	î	
Kansas City, Kans.	2		Steelton, Pa.	2	
Kansas City, Mo.	3	1	Toledo, Ohio.		6
Kearny, N. J.	33	1	Trenton, N. J.	i	Ů
Kokomo, Ind.	5		Waltham, Mass		
Lancaster, Pa	2		Washington, D. C.		1
Lexington, Ky	3		Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	4	
Little Rock, Ark	1 3		Wilmington, N. C	ī	
Lowell, Mass.	2 2		Worcester, Mass	3	
Lynchburg, Va.	1		Yonkers, N. Y.		1
Lynn, Mass	2		York, Pa		1
~J, m. a.s	2		1 ULA, 1 a	3	

DIPHTHERIA, MEASLES, SCARLET FEVER, AND TUBERCULOSIS.

Savannah, Ga.-Diphtheria.

Passed Asst. Surg. Ridlon reported by telegraph that during the week ended October 31, 1914, 18 cases of diphtheria, with 1 death, had been notified in Savannah, Ga., making a total of 68 cases, with 2 deaths, reported since September 19, 1914.

State Reports for September, 1914.

	Ct	Cases reported.			
States.	Diph- theria.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.		
Massachusetts. New York.	512 1,353	128 503	307 592		

DIPHTHERIA, MEASLES, SCARLET FEVER, AND TUBERCULOSIS—Contd. City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914.

	Population as of July 1, 1914.	Total	Diphtheria.		Measles.		Ccarlet fever.		Tubereu- losis.	
	(Esti- mated by United States Census Bureau.)	deaths from all causes.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
Over 500,000 inhabitants: Baltimore, Md. Boston, Mass. Chicago, Ill. Cleveland, Ohio. Detroit, Mich. New York, N. Y. Philadelphia, Pa. Pittsburgh, Pa. St. Louis, Mo. From 300,000 to 500,000 inhabit-	579, 590 733, 802 2, 393, 525- 639, 431 537, 660 5, 338, 537 1, 657, 810 564, 878 734, 667	146 226 559 143 130 1,185 389 160 197	39 57 149 74 46 291 48 58 70	5 17 8 19 1 5 5	1 28 5 10 79 30 36 5	1 1	5 37 36 12 21 73 20 62 22	2 2 1 1 1 2	42 52 186 30 21 384 100 33 33	17 15 57 14 11 135 33 11
ants: Buffalo, N. Y. Cincinnati, Ohio Los Angeles, Cal Milwaukee, Wis. Newark, N. J. New Orleans, La. Washington, D. C. From 200,000 to 300,000 inhabit-	454, 112 402, 175 438, 914 417, 064 389, 106 361, 221 353, 378	103 107 31 81 90 125 85	17 15 19 30 21 56 7	1 1 1 4 2 1	2 1 7 4 9	1	14 6 19 13 11 1	1	22 22 34 20 37 30 23	11 12 21 8 12 17 7
ants: Jersey City, N. J. Kansas City, Mo Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I. Rochester, N. Y Seattle, Wash. From 100,000 to 200,000 inhabit-	293, 921 281, 911 260, 601 245, 090 241, 518 313, 029	59 70 30 75 62 55	25 30 8 8 7 1	2 3 1 6	1 3 1		5 4 4 23 2 3	i	22 5 9 8 5	4 4 5 4 5 5
ants: Cambridge, Mass Camden, N. J. Fall River, Mass. Grand Rapids, Mich Hartford, Conn Lowell, Mass Nashville, Tenn New Bedford, Mass. Reading, Pa Richmond, Va Springfield, Mass Toledo, Ohio Trenton, N. J. Worcester, Mass From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabit-	103.361 134,917 100,375	37 31 28 29 38 29 43 40 24 50 49	5 7 4 5 7 1 3 3 2 15 5 4 7 11	1 1 1	8 9 3 133		1 5 1 5 4 1 10 3 1 2	1	8 1 6 4 5 4 2 3 2 28 7 3	3 2 25 53 55 24 11 2
ants Altoona, Pa	52, 105 52, 191 64, 643 60, 121 89, 331 72, 401 71, 284 69, 493 64, 642 94, 271 53, 811 98, 207 75, 635 55, 573 66, 276 56, 901 62, 161 53, 988 90, 503 65, 114 57, 972 50, 058 73, 660	16 8 200 8 15 100 21 14 18 20 12 12 12 10 10 24 15 17 12 11 13 3	2 6 5 5 5 16 8 16 13 2 4 1 3 5		18		1 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 9		2 3 1 1 1 2 3 1 1 1 2 3 1 4 4	2 5 31 4 3 21 11 21 3

DIPHTHERIA, MEASLES, SCARLET FEVER, AND TUBERCULOSIS—Contd. City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914—Continued.

Cities.	Population as of July 1, 1914.	Total	Diphtheria.		Measles.		Scarlet fever.		Tubercu- losis.	
	(Esti- mated by United States Census Bureau.)	deaths from all causes.	Cases.	Doaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
From 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants:										
Alameda, Cal	26, 330	3			1			1	1	1
Alameda, Cal Auburn, N. Y Aurora, Ill Austin, Tex	36, 509 33, 022 33, 218	10	2 2						1	
Aurora, Ill	33,022	6	2						····	·
Austin, Tex. Brockline, Mass. Butte, Mont. Chelsea, Mass. Chicopee, Mass. Danville, Ill. East Orange, N. J. Elmirs, N. Y. Everett, Mass. Everett, Wash. Fitchurp, Mass.	33,218	14	4	2	2				2 1	1 2
Butta Mont	31, 138 41, 781	5 5					2		4	, ,
Chelsea, Mass	32, 452	12	2 2 2 2 5		3	i	l		4	
Chicopee, Mass	32,452 28,057	4	2				1		2	
Danville, Ill	30,847	9	2				1			2
East Orange, N. J	39,852		5				13			
Elilila, N. I	37,816 37,381 32,048	6	1 2		····i				1 2	i
Everett Wash	32,048	ı			2				î	1
Fitchburg, Mass		9	4						3	3 1 4 1
Galveston, Tex	40, 289 47, 071	13	5						1	i
Haverhill, Mass	47,071	16	1		2		3		2	4
Fitchburg, Mass. Galveston, Tex. Haverhill, Mass. Kalamazoo, Mich. La Crosse, Wis.	45, 842	14							1	1
La Crosse, Wis	31, 367 49, 685	4	17	····i					4	ī
Lancaster, Pa. Lexington, Ky. Lynchburg, Va. Medford, Mass. Maline III	38, 819	13	3	1					*	2
Lynchburg, Va	31,830	10	3	1						3
Medford, Mass	25, 240	7	1				2			
Moline, III. Nowcastlo, Pa. Newport, Ky. Newton, Mass. Niagara Falls, N. Y.	26, 402	6					1			
Newcastle, Pa	39,569		6				1		····i	i
Newport, Ky	31, 517 42, 455	8	5 2		• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	2	• • • • • •	1	1.
Niagara Falls N V	35, 127	8	2		i		1		• • • • • •	
Norristown, Pa	30, 265	2			1		1			
Orange, N. J.	31,968	9	4				3		i	
Pasadena, Cal	40,880	8	1						1	1
Norristown, Pa. Orange, N. J. Pasadena, Cal. Pertsmouth, Va.	37,569	10	2							
Racine, Wis Roanoke, Va Saeramento, Cal San Diego, Cal	44,528	11	1	;			2			
Sagramenta Cal	40,574 62,717 48,900	$\begin{array}{c} 9 \\ 12 \end{array}$	1 19 3	1	15					
San Diego, Cal	48,900	. 12	3		10			• • • • • • •	2	i
san Diego, Cat. South Omaha, Nebr. Superior, Wis. Taunton, Mass. Waltham, Mass. West Hoboken, N. J. Wheeling, W. va. Wilmington, N. C. Vort. Pa	26,368	5	2							l
Superior, Wis	44,344	8					1			
Taunton, Mass	35,631	11	5 2				1			
Waltham, Mass	29,688	5	2	1					3	1
Whealing W Va	$40,647 \\ 42,817$	9	3 11	····i	····i		1 3	····i	1	1
Wilmington, N. C.	27, 781	10	2				U	-		
	27,781 49,430 29,949		1						2	
Zanesville, Ohio	29,949		5	1			1			
Less than 25,000 inhabitants:	14 040	10	2	- 1				1	-	
Ann Arbor, Mich Beaver Falls, Pa Braddock, Pa	14,948 13,100	10	1				6		5	
Braddock, Pa.	20,933		3				3		2	
	15,392	4	3							
Cambridge, Ohio	12,640	4					5			
Clinton, Mass	13,075	2		*						-
Concord N H	$15,982 \ 22,291$	9	1			• • • • • •				
Concord, N. H. Cumberland, Md. Dunkirk, N. Y. Florence, S. C.	23,846	8	5				2		3	
Dunkirk, N. Y	19,607	8 3					ĩ			
Florence, S. C.		1							2	
	23,570	6	1				3			.
Grand Haven, Mich	16, 160	1							• • • • •	
Kearny N. J	21,967	2 4	$\frac{2}{2}$						····· <u>·</u>	ļ -
Grand Haven, Mich Harrison, N. J Kearny, N. J Koy West, Fla. Kokomo, Ind. Marinetta Wis	21, 150	3								
Kokomo, Ind	19,694	6					2			i
Marinette, Wis	14,610	3					5			
Martinsburg, W. Va	12,032	2	3							
Melrose, Mass Morristown, N. J	16,887 13,033	7 5	1	-		•••••	$\frac{2}{1}$		i	•
**************************************	10,000			-					1	· · · · · •
Muncie, Ind	24.969	5 1	1 1		. 1	!	6 1		1 1	
Muncie, Ind Muscatine, Iowa Nanticoke, Pa	24, 969 17, 074 21, 756	5 4 5	$\frac{1}{2}$		1	4	6		1	

¹ Carriers, 15.

DIPHTHERIA, MEASLES, SCARLET FEVER, AND TUBERCULOSIS—Contd. City Reports for Week Ended Oct. 17, 1914—Continued.

Cities.	Population as of July 1, 1914. (Esti- mated by United States Census Bureau.)	Total deaths from all causes.	Diphtheria.		Measles.		Scarlet fever.		Tubercu- losis.	
			Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
Less than 25,000 inhabitants— Continued. Newburyport, Mass. New London, Conn. North Adams, Mass. Northampton. Mass. Palmer, Mass. Pascagoula, Miss. Plainfield, N. J. Rutland, vt. Saratoga Springs, N. Y. South Bethlehem, Pa. Woburn, Mass.	22, 019 19, 766 8, 955 22, 755 14, 417	2 5 6 1 2 1 3 3 5 1 8	3 4 1 1 1 6 1	1	2		1 1		1 1 3	